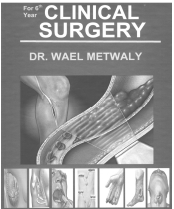
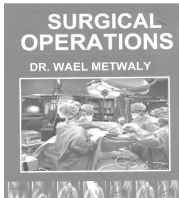

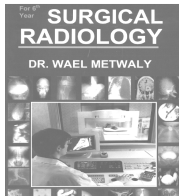


# REVISION 8

## PORTAL HYPERTENSION

BY DR. WAEEL METWALY

<p>★ <b>Clinical</b></p>  <p>- Hepato-splenomegaly</p>	<p>★ <b>Operative</b></p>  <p>- Management of bleeding Oesophageal Varices</p>
<p>★ <b>Jars</b></p>  <p>- Bilharzial Periportal fibrosis - Liver Cirrhosis</p>	<p>★ <b>X-rays</b></p>  <p>➤ <u>Ba. Swallow:</u> - Oesophageal Varices</p> <p>➤ <u>Spleno-portography</u></p>

## EXAMS

A. Written Questions

B. Cases

## A. WRITTEN QUESTIONS

**2000**

- Enumerate causes of **Hamatemesis** & Discuss treatment of **Bleeding Varices** (20 Marks)

**2002**

- Discuss treatment of **Bleeding Oesophageal Varices** (12 Marks)

**2003**

- Discuss Complication of **Portal Hypertension** (9 Marks) دور ثانی

- DD & Management of **Hamatemesis** (20 Marks)

- Discuss Aetiology ,C/p & Sequelae of **Portal Hypertension** (20 Marks) دور ثانی

**2008**

- Compare in a table between bleeding **Ulcer & Varices**. (10 Marks) دور ثانی

- A 45-years-old male presenting for the 1st time emergency room by complaining of upper G.I.T bleeding. He was on non steroidal anti- inflammatory drugs for joint pains for the past 3 weeks. Examination revealed : Liver 2 fingers below the costal margin, Spleen enlarged 3 fingers below the costal margin.

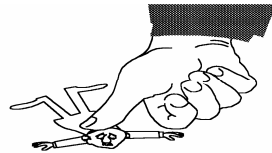
**Discuss management ?** (15 Marks)

**2009**

- A 40-years-old male presented with vomiting large amounts of blood. Pulse 140/min, B.P 90/60, jaundice, drowsy, irritable with clinical ascites. (10 Marks) دور ثانی

**Discuss management ?** (15 Marks)

## B. CASES



### Case [48] ( Oesophageal Varices )

**A 45-years-old man presented with Hamatemesis for the previous 2 weeks. He had a history of previous 4 attacks of severe Hamatemesis & Receiving Blood transfusion each attack. The patient is under Endoscopic treatment for a period**

- *What is the underlying pathology?*
- *How would you investigate him?*
- *What is the possible Treatment?*

### **Case [49] ( Oesophageal Varices ) ( Bleeding P.U )**

A 45-years-old male presenting for the 1<sup>st</sup> time emergency room by complaining of upper G.I.T bleeding. He was on non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for joint pains for the past 3 weeks. Examination revealed : Liver 2 fingers below the costal margin, Spleen enlarged 3 fingers below the costal margin.

*(2008 – دور أول – KASR)*

- *What is the D.D?*
- *How to reach a diagnosis?*
- *What is the Treatment?*

### **Case [50] ( Oesophageal Varices )**

A 40-years-old male presented with vomiting large amounts of blood. Pulse 140/min, B.P 90/60, jaundice, drowsy, irritable with clinical ascites.

*(2009 – دور أول – KASR)*

- *What is the most likely diagnosis?*
- *Discuss specific investigations*
- *What is the Treatment?*

### **Case [51] ( Oesophageal Varices )**

A 50-years-old female presented with sever attack of Haematemesis, she was hospitalized. On examination her pulse was 120/min, A.B.P 100/70 mmHg. She had a tinge of jaundice

*(2006 – دور أول – 6 Oct.)*

- *Mention causes of Haematemesis?*
- *How would you investigate him?*
- *What is the possible treatment of acute attack of bleeding Varices?*

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ  
GOOD LUCK

**Dr. WAEL**